

UMURINZI W'IGIHANGO

1. Igihango

Mu Kinyarwanda, ijambo “**igihango**” risobanura amasezerano y’ubudahemuka hagati y’abantu ubwabo no hagati y’abantu n’Igihugu cyabo. Mu rwego rw’imibanire y’Abanyarwanda, ni amasezerano y’ubudahemuka hagati y’Abanyarwanda bemera ko basangiye isano y’ubunyarwanda kandi baheshwa ishema no gukunda u Rwanda bagaharanira kururinda no kuruteza imbere.

Mu bihe byo hambere, igihango cyaherekezwaga n’umutongerwa watongerwaga umuntu kugira ngo atazamena ibanga cyangwa ngo ahemukire amasezerano yemeye kuzubahiriza. Igihango cyashingirwagaho mu kurinda amabanga no kurinda abantu guhemukirana. Bavugaga ko uwatatiye igihango kimusema, akaba yahumana cyangwa akagira n’ibindi byago binyuranye.

Abantu ndetse n’imiryango bagiranaga igihango cy’ubucuti n’imibanire myiza gishingiye ku kunywa, kugabirana n’ibindi. Bimwe mu byarangaga igihango umuntu afitanye n’Igihugu bikaba kucyitangira no kugitabarira kandi abatabaranye bakazirikana kwimana uwabo mu gihe bugarijwe n’umwanzi.

Muri iki gihe cya none, amasezerano y’ubudahemuka akunze gukorwa biciye mu mategeko no mu ndahiro ziyashingiraho bigomba kubahirizwa kugira ngo igihango kidatirwa. Anashingira kandi ku muco w’ubunyangamugayo n’uw’ubupfura byo inkingi y’imibanire n’imyitwarire y’abantu. Abanyarwanda bo hambere bubahaga igihango kandi bakitwararika kucyubahiriza igihe cyose. Cyaraziraga kikaziririzwa gutatira igihango. Uwabikoraga yabaga yivanye mu muryango nyarwanda. Yabaga yiyambuye ubufatanye n’abandi. Yabaga abaye nyamwigendaho. Yabaga yigize igicibwa kuko atabasha gukurikiza amategeko n’imigenzo myiza iranga Abanyarwanda. Mu myemerere y’abakurambere bacu “*utatiye igihango kiramusama*”.

2. Umurinzi

Iri jambo rituruka ku nshinga kurinda, ikaba isobanura kubungabunga ubuzima bw'umuntu cyangwa ikintu ngo kitagira icyo kiba.

Mu gihe cyo hambere, Abarinzi b'Igihango cy'ubunyarwanda baranzwe n'ibi bikurikira:

- Kwitangira u Rwanda, kurwagura no kururinda,
- Kurinda Abanyarwanda ubucakara;
- Guha agaciro umuco uhuza Abanyarwanda no kuwutoza ababyiruka ;
- Gushyira imbere ubufatanye n'ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda mu nshingano bafite.

Twavuga ko umurinzi ari umuntu urangwa n'ubwitange no kudatinya mu kurwanya ikibi (ikigawa) akanakumira icyago cyasenya umuryango w'abantu kandi agahora yitangira icyiza kiwubereye. Umurinzi ni umuntu udatinya aho rukomeye iyo ahangana n'ikibi cyabangamira umuryango; kabone n'ubwo byamuviramo ingaruka zikomeye.

3. Umurinzi w'Igihango

Dushingiye ku mateka y'u Rwanda n'icyerekezo cy'imibanire y'abarutuye, twavuga ko *“Umurinzi w'Igihango” ari umunyarwanda cyangwa se umunyamahanga waranzwe kandi agakomeza kurangwa muri rusange n'indangagaciro z'umuco nyarwanda zirimo gukunda u Rwanda n'Abanyarwanda, kuba inyangamugayo urangwa n'ukuri, ubworoherane, kwicisha bugufi, kwanga no kurwanya akarengane; kwiha agaciro no kuba yaragize uruhare mu kurwanya amacakubiri n'ingengabitekerezo ya Jenocide ubwayo”*. Umurinzi w'igihango ashobora kuba akiriho cg yaratabarutse.

Ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda, ari cyo gihango, ubundi cyaziraga gutatirwa, bwarasenywe. Abagize uruhare mu kubungabunga no kurinda iki gihango ni Abanyarwanda ndetse n'abanyamahanga biyemeje kurinda ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda mu bihe bitandukanye by'amateka mabi Igihugu cyacu

cyanyuzemo. Iyi ni yo nkomoko y'iryo zina **“ABARINZI B'IGIHANGO”**. Iki gihango tuvuga ni Ndi Umunyarwanda.

4. Ndi Umunyarwanda

Ndi Umunyarwanda ni ukwiyumvamo isano ihuza Abanyarwanda batewe ishema no kuba Abanyarwanda, bahuriye ku gukunda u Rwanda, kururinda no kuruteza imbere (Spirit). Ndi umunyarwanda ikubiyemo urusobe rw'ibitekerezo by'ubunyarwanda (Rwandan spirit), inshingano, uburenganzira, indangagaciro na kirazira bigamije kwimakaza "ubunyarwanda".

Kugira ingengabitekerezo y'ubunyarwanda ni ugutwara u Rwanda ku umutima rukakubamo ukarubamo urukunze witeguye kururengera ku giciro icyo ari cyo cyose. Iyo sano-muzi ikaba igihango kidatatirwa, kidusaba kwiyumvamo imbaraga zica imigozi ikiziritse bamwe mu Banyarwanda ku macakubiri, zigapfundika ipfundo ry'ubwizerane, ubworoherane, uburengazira bungana kuri bose, ukwishyira ukizana mu gihugu no kuzirikana ko Igihugu ari byose bigatera buri wese kugikunda no kugikorera nta gusigana.

Ndi Umunyarwanda ni gahunda imaze gushinga imizi nk'icyomoro cy'amateka yakomerekeje Abanyarwanda n'igihango dusangiye mu kuyarinda kongera gutokorwa. Bityo, gushyira imbere ubunyarwanda n'inyungu z'Abanyarwanda bose aho kwibonamo amoko, amasano, akarere, inkomoko n'ibindi, bikaba bikomeje kutubera intego twese twiyemeje kugeraho.

Igikorwa cyo gutoranya Abarinzi b'Igihango cyabanjirijwe n'ibikorwa byo gutanga ishimwe ku mashyirahamwe y'abaturage yagaragaje ibikorwa by'indashyikirwa by'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. Bahuza Abanyarwanda bari mu byiciro bitandukanye bagizweho ingaruka n'amateka y'Igihugu cyacu, bagatozwa imibanire myiza izira amacakubiri ashingiye ku ivangura iryo ari ryo ryose, ari na ko bashyiraho ibikorwa bifatika bibateza imbere bikanateza imbere aho batuye. Ibi bigakorwa ku bufatanye bwa Unity Club na Komisiyo y'Igihugu y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge.

Guhera mu mwaka wa 2015, hifujwe gutera indi ntambwe, hagamijwe kumenya no gushimira abantu ku giti cyabo bagiye bagira uruhare rudasanzwe mu rugamba rwo kubaka ubunyarwanda. Abo bantu bahawe izina ry'Umurinzi w'Igihango. Ibikorwa byabo bikabera urugero rwiza Abanyarwanda muri

rusange, by'umwihariko ababyiruka, hagamijwe gukomeza kwimakaza indangagaciro z'ubunyarwanda no kwiyumvamo ishema ryo gusigasira ibyiza bimaze kugerwaho.

5. Abarinzi b'Igihango mu mujishi wa Ndi Umunyarwanda

Iri jambo rikomoka ku nshinga kujisha. Kugira ngo dusobanure neza umurimo mwiza Abarinzi b'Igihango bakora mu rugendo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge by'Abanyarwanda, twakwifashisha urugero rw'umujishi n'ingobyi ya kinyarwanda. Ingobyi ya kinyarwanda igizwe n'ibice bibiri by'ingenzi; ari byo: aho uhetswe yicara cyangwa aryama n'ibikondo by'ingobyi bisobekwamo imijishi. Imijishi ni yo abahetsi bashyira ku ntugu bagaheka. Imijishi iba ari ibiri ikifashijwa n'abahetsi bane (4) bagenda badasobanya. Kujisha ni ukuzirika ugakomeza. icyo gikorwa cyo guheka cyitwa "kujya mu mujishi".

Igikorwa cyo guheka cyitwa "kujya mu mujishi". Ni yo mpamvu "Abarinzi b'Igihango" nk'uko byumvikana bari mu "mujishi wa Ndi Umunyarwanda" kuko hashingiwe ku bigwi byabo bahetse ubunyarwanda. Bumvise isano Abanyarwanda basangiye ntibatatira Igihango kandi ingero nziza zabo zigisha abakuru n'abato. Kujya mu mujishi wa Ndi-Umunyarwanda bisaba guhuza ingendo nta gusobanya mu nzira y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge kandi buri wese akita kuri mugenzi we kugira ngo hatagira usigara mu bunyage bw'amateka mabi y'amacakubiri.

Kujya mu mujishi wa Ndi Umunyarwanda bisaba kandi gukomeza gushyigikira ubuyobozi bushyira imbere ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda no gutoza ababyiruka umuco w'ubudashyikirwa mu guharanira icyiza no kwamagana ikibi. Birasaba gukomeza komorana ibikomere byatewe n'amateka mabi hakoreshwa ukuri mu gusaba no mu gutanga imbabazi.

6. Abarinzi b'Igihango muri gahunda y'ubumwe n' ubwiyunge

Abarinzi b'Igihango bafite umwanya ukomeye mu rugamba rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge by'Abanyarwanda kubera ko bagaragaza ku buryo butaziguye ko inshingano zo kubaka ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ari iza buri wese tutitaye ku bukire afite, amashuri yize, imirimo akora kuko na bo baturuka mu byiciro byose

by'Abanyarwanda. "Ubumwe n'ubwiyunge by'Abanyarwanda byumvikana nk'imigenzereze y'abaturage bemera ko basangiye ubwenehugu, umuco n'uburenganzira bungana, barangwa n'ubwizerane, ubworoherane, ubwubahane, uburinganire, ubwuzuzanye, ukuri, komorana ibikomere batewe n'amateka mabi bacyemo kugira ngo bashobore kwiteza imbere mu mahoro asesuye".

Abarinzi b'Igihango bagaragaza kandi ko amahame shingiro ngenderwaho mu kubaka ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ashobora gushyirwa mu bikorwa kandi koko akubaka ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda. Ayo mahame y'ingenzi ngenderwaho ni aya akurikira:

1. Gushyira imbere ubunyarwanda n'inyungu z'Abanyarwanda bose mbere yo kwibonamo amoko, amasano, idini, akarere, igitsina n'ibindi;
2. Kurwanya jenocide n'ingengabitekerezo yayo;
3. Guharanira kuba mu gihugu kigendera ku mategeko no kubahiriza uburenganzira bwa muntu;
4. Kurwanya ivangura n'ihuzwa iryo ari ryo ryose;
5. Gusenyera umugozi umwe mu kubaka Igihugu;
6. Komorana ibikomere no kubaka ubwizerane mu Banyarwanda bishingiye ku kwicuza, gusaba imbabazi no kuzitanga, kuvuga ukuri no kubaka icyizere cy'ejo hazaza;
7. Kwibuka haharanirwa ko Jenocide itazongera kuba ukundi;
8. Kwiha agaciro no gukunda umurimo.